

Table 2.4.1. A summary of the founding source, numbers, and subsequent augmentations for herds in this study, compiled from Coder (1975) and Halbert and Derr (2007).

Herd (Abbreviation)	Year	n	Foundation/Augmentation Source
Badlands National Park (BADL)	1963 1963 1983	3 25 20	Fort Niobrara National Wildlife Refuge Theodore Roosevelt National Park (South) Colorado National Monument <sup>A</sup>
Book Cliffs (BOOK)	2009 2009 2010	30 14 40	Henry Mountains Northern Ute herd <sup>B</sup> Henry Mountains
Grasslands National Park (GRASS)	2005	71	Elk Island National Park
Fort Niobrara National Wildlife Refuge (FTN)	1913 1913 1935 1937 1952 2010 2010 2011	6 2 4 4 5 39 1 8	J.W. Gilbert Friend, NEA (multiple origin private herd) Yellowstone National Park Custer State Park, SD (Philip herd) Custer State Park, SD (Philip herd) National Bison Range Original Sully's Hill National Game Preserve <sup>C</sup> Wind Cave National Park (via American Prairie Reserve) Wichita Mountains Wildlife Refuge
Grand Teton NP / National Elk Refuge (GRTE/NER)	1948 1964	9 12	Yellowstone National Park Theodore Roosevelt National Park (South)
Elk Island National Park (ELK)	1907	40-70	Pablo-Allard Herd
Henry Mountains (HEMO)	1941 1942	18 5	Yellowstone National Park Yellowstone National Park
National Bison Range (NBR)	1909 1909 1910 1939 1952 1953 1984	36 1 3 2 4 2 4	Conrad herd (Pablo-Allard herd origin), Kalispell, MT Goodnight herd, TX Corbin herd (multiple origin private herd) 7-Up Ranch, MT <sup>A</sup> Fort Niobrara NWR Yellowstone National Park Maxwell State Game Refuge, KS (Jones herd origin)
Neal Smith National Wildlife Refuge (NSM)	2006 2014	39 2	National Bison Range Rocky Mountain Arsenal <sup>D</sup>
Rocky Mountain Arsenal (RMA)	2007 2008 2009 2010 2011	16 2 10 1 3	National Bison Range Sully's Hill National Game Preserve display herd <sup>D</sup> National Bison Range Wind Cave National Park (via American Prairie Reserve) Wichita Mountains Wildlife Refuge
Sully's Hill National Game Preserve (SH) <sup>D</sup>	2006 2014	7 3	National Bison Range (to establish new display herd) Rocky Mountain Arsenal
Tallgrass Prairie National Preserve (TAPR)	2009 2014	13 10	Wind Cave National Park Wind Cave National Park
Theodore Roosevelt National Park South Unit (THROs)	1956	29	Fort Niobrara National Wildlife Refuge
Theodore Roosevelt National Park North Unit (THROn)	1962	20	Theodore Roosevelt National Park (South Unit)
Wichita Mountains Wildlife Refuge (WM)	1907 1940	15 4	New York Zoological Society Park <sup>B</sup> Fort Niobrara National Wildlife Refuge
Wind Cave National Park (WICA)	1913 1916	14 6	New York Zoological Society Park <sup>B</sup> Yellowstone National Park
Wrangell-St. Elias, Copper River (WRST)	1950	50	Delta AK herd <sup>E</sup>
Yellowstone National Park (YELL)	1902 1902 1902	23 3 18	Remaining wild herd Goodnight herd, TX Pablo-Allard herd

<sup>A</sup> Origins unknown

<sup>B</sup> Multi-origin herd

<sup>C</sup> Multi-origin herd, including a private herd from Ravalli, MT; WICA; THRO; FTN; NBR

<sup>D</sup> National Bison Range origin

<sup>E</sup> Delta herd founded in 1928 with 23 bison from NBR